

BRITAIN BREADTH TOPIC 2 REVISION CHECKLIST:

Ensure you know the answer to the following questions. Use them to make revision cards:

Questions:			
<p>1. What was economic reform in the 1780s? What were these factors and what was their impact?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• American Independence• The Yorkshire Association and the petitioning movement• Edmund Burke and the Rockingham Whigs• Pitt's Reforms <p>2. What were the reasons for the decline in royal influence?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Economic reform• William IV and Melbourne• Victoria and the Bedchamber Crisis• Parliamentary Reform• George V and his role in Irish Home Rule and the Labour Minority Govt <p>3. What were the reasons for the decline in aristocratic influence?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Extension of the franchise• Redistribution• Ballot Act and Corrupt Practices Act• Parliament Act 1911 (including the key events and outcome)• Long term social and economic reasons <p>4. How did the Liberal and Conservative Parties change? Make sure you note down:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Key leaders: Pitt, Grey, Peel, Disraeli, Gladstone, Salisbury, Asquith - 2 achievements of each and the correct party			

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 policies for each party, including any important changes of policy • Key splits, incl Wellington over Catholic Emancipation in 1828, Peel and the Conservatives 1846, Chamberlain and the Lib Unionists, 1886, Liberal Party in 1916 • Political Pacts, eg the Lichfield House Compact, the downfall of the Conservative Govt in 1859, 1903 Lib Lab Pact • Attempts to appeal to new electors, eg: Peel's Tamworth Manifesto, Disraeli's working-class Conservatism, Disraeli's appeal to NUCCA members, Salisbury and Villa Toryism, Gladstone and the working classes <p>5. Key developments in party organisation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Carlton Club, Peel and Bonham • Chamberlain and the Caucus system, the NLF • Disraeli, NUCCA, Gorst and the Primrose League • Working Men's clubs, the LRC <p>6. Reasons for the Growth of the Labour Party:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development of Unions including the creation of the TUC and New Unionism, • Socialist ideology, SDF, Fabianism • Bradford conference 1893, creation of the ILP • Legal changes incl the Taff Vale Case • Changes in the Franchise • Creation and significance of the LRC • Lib Lab Pact • 1st and 2nd Labour Minority govts 			
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7. What job did most MPs do in the 1800s? number of working-class MPs in 1918? Number of women MPs by 1924?			
8. Date of the abolition of the Property Qualification, Date for the payment of MPs			